#### **Embassies without Credentials:**

European Encounter with Japan in the 17th Century Depicted in Western and Japanese Documents

Matsukata Fuyuko Historiographical Institute, the University of Tokyo

#### The draft of Willem II's letter

My Willem de tweede, by de gratice Gods, Soning der Rederlanden, Frims van branje - Tasfan, Groot Herton ven dezen Onzen Konink liken brief met um orregt gemoce aan buren vrient den leer Verhevenen, reer Door. tuchtigen brootmag. ligen Beheerscher van I avante victo dana

#### The draft of Willem II's letter

Syrakenhage den 15 km day van Sprothelmand Than van brie Regering. ( W.g.) willen Dullimister van Kolming (w.g.) I.C. Band. Deformation of chift

#### The reciprocal letter

Tokugawa model

A king

Kokusho



Tokugawa shogun

Merchants

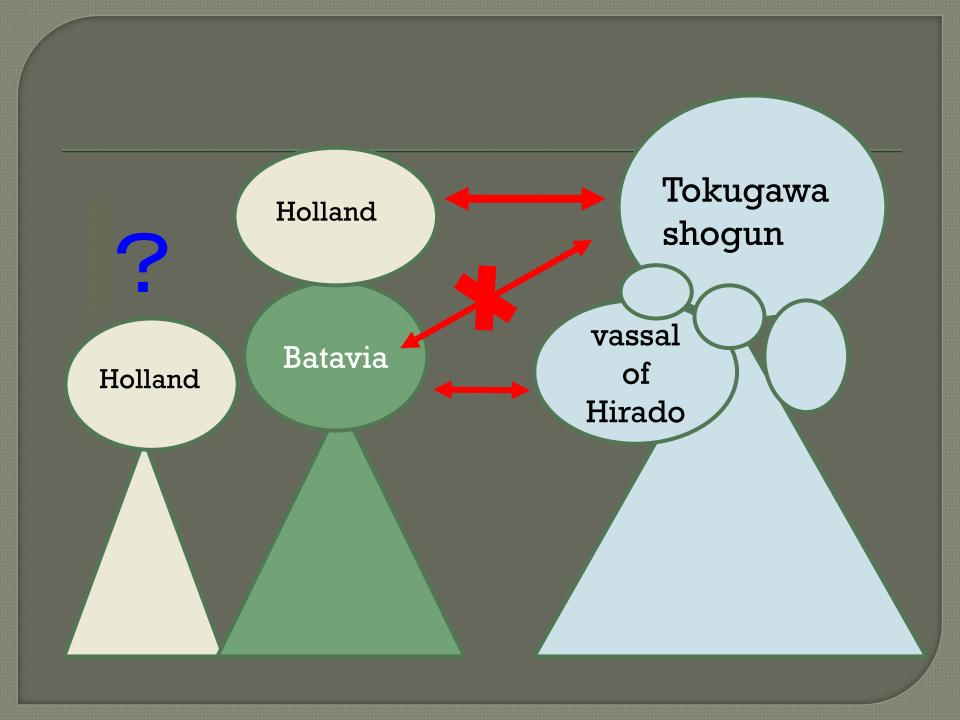
regulations

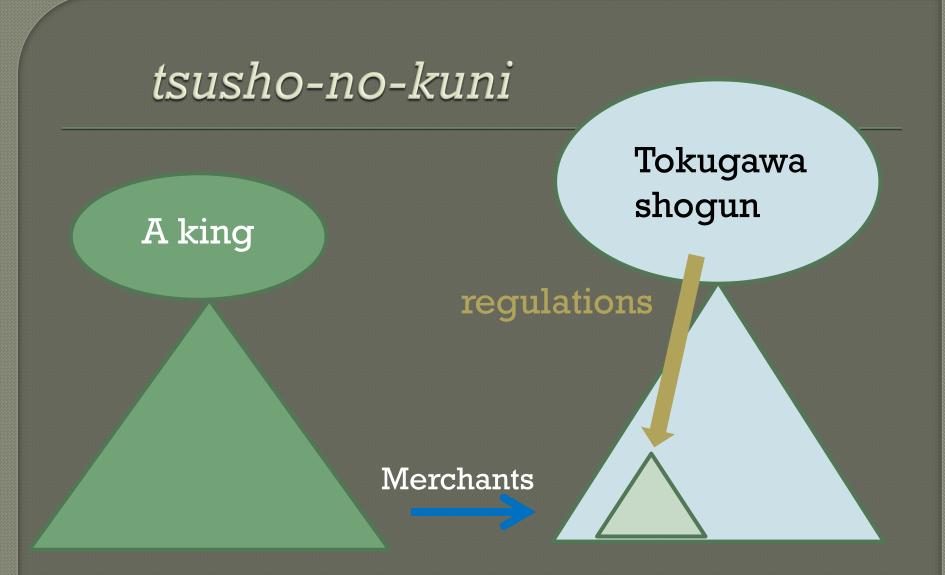
#### Today's talk

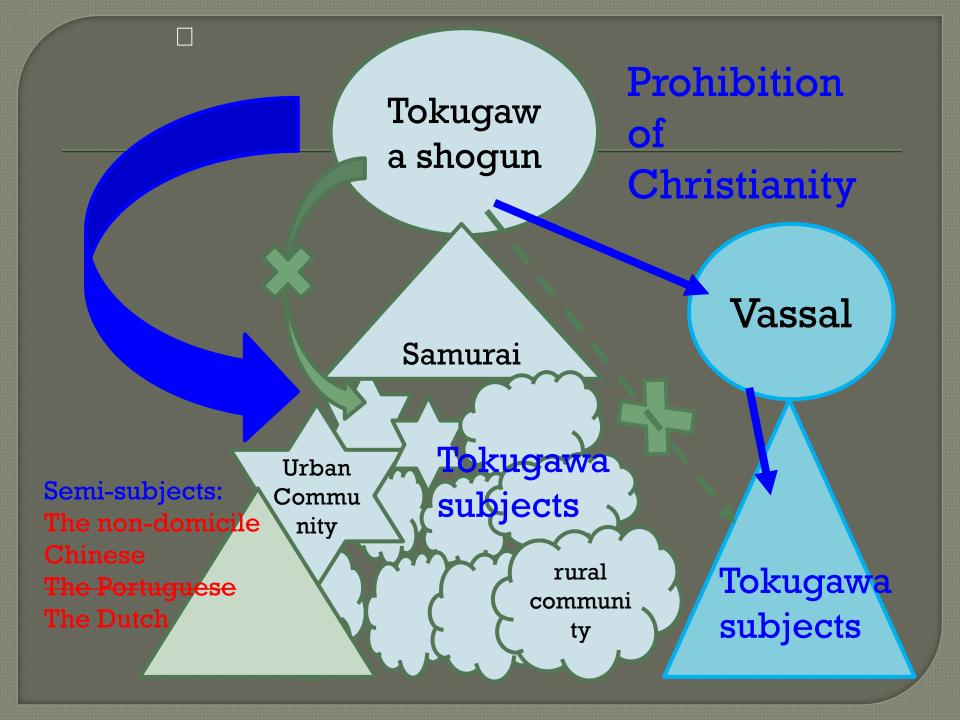
- Embassy from the Dutch Governor-General in 1627
- Formation of (semi-)Tokugawa subjects
- Embassy from Portugal in 1647
- The Dutch missionary from "Holland" in 1649
- The Return Incident in 1673

#### 永積訳 平戸オランダ商館の日記

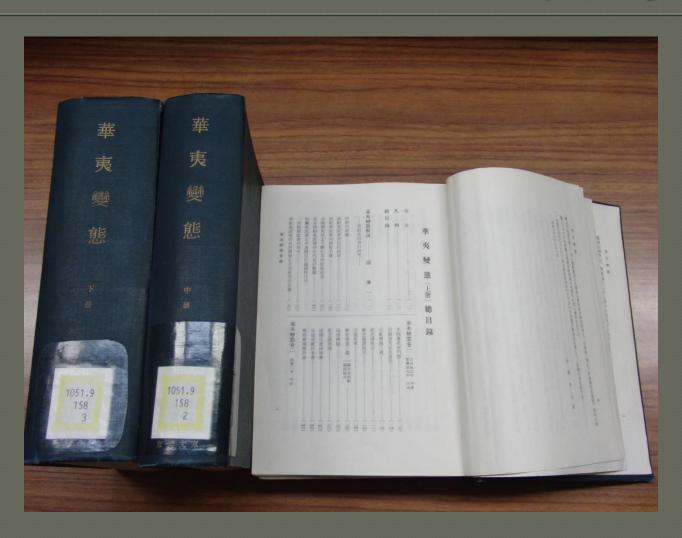




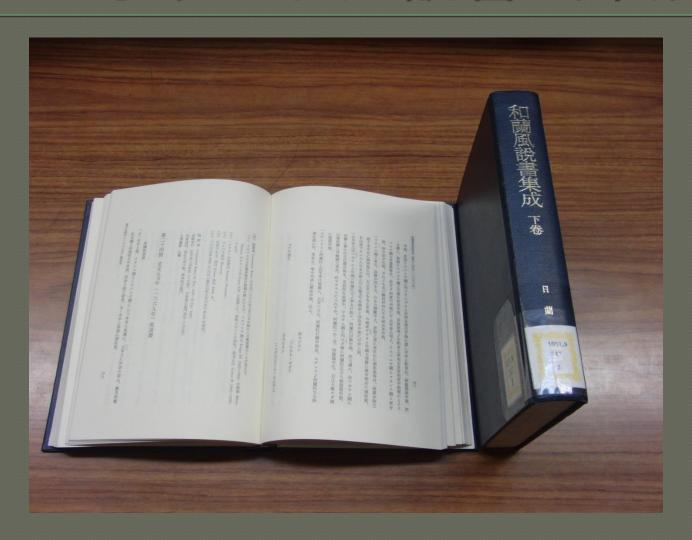


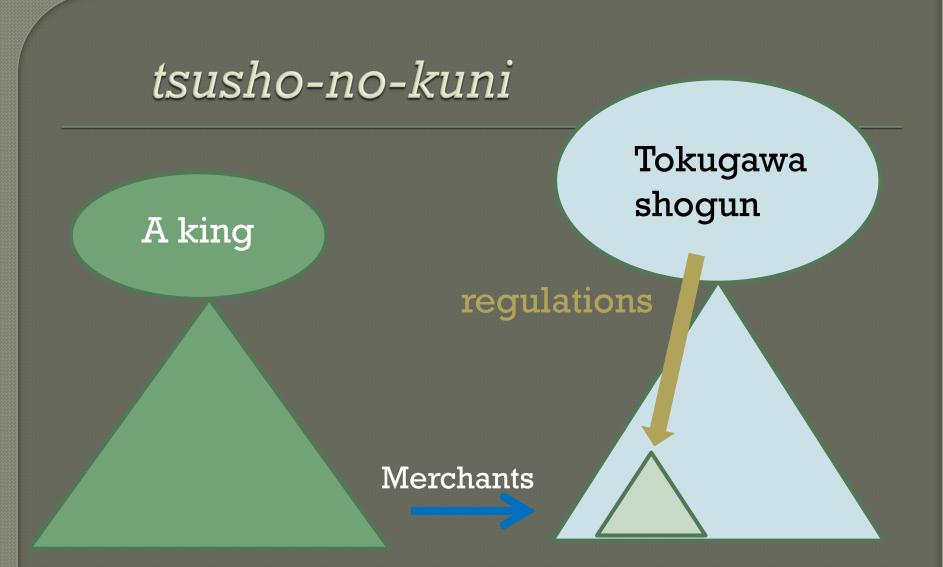


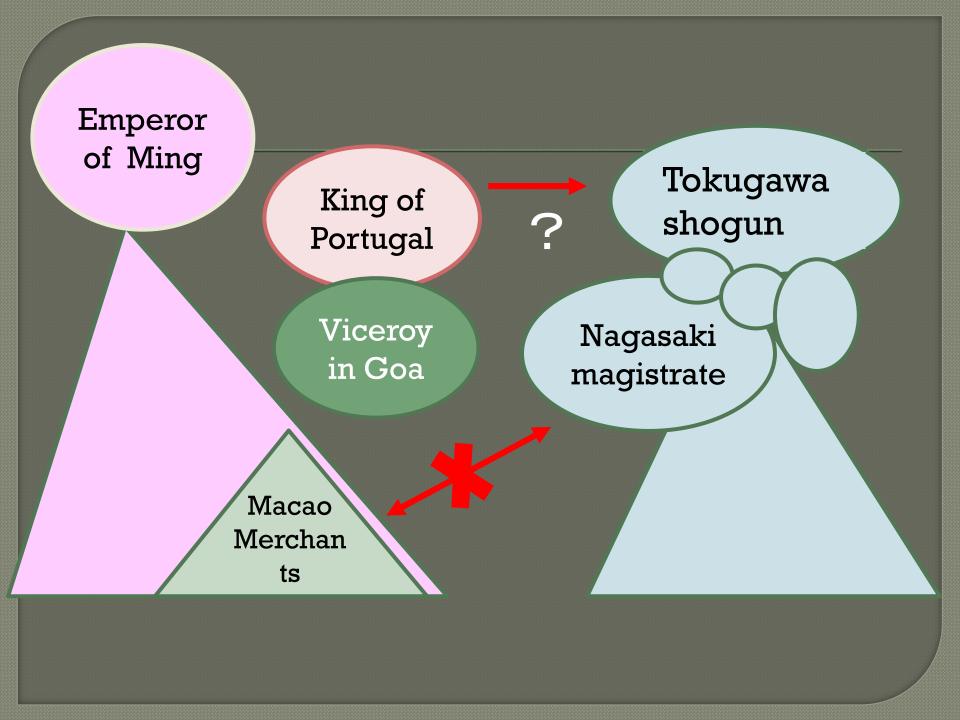
## 華夷変態



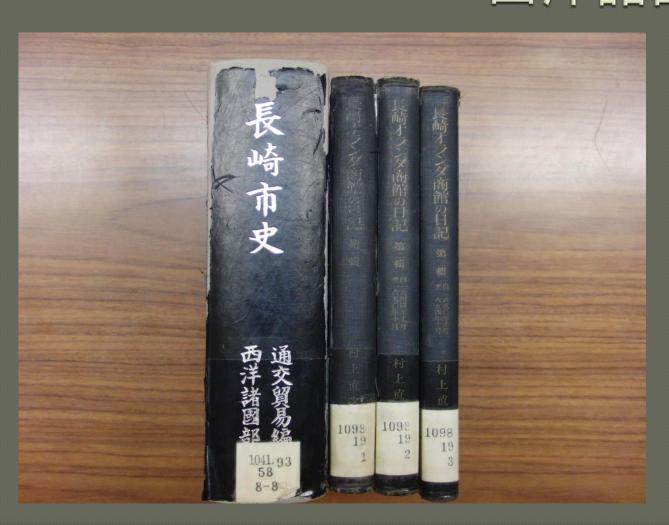
## オランダ風説書 (集成)



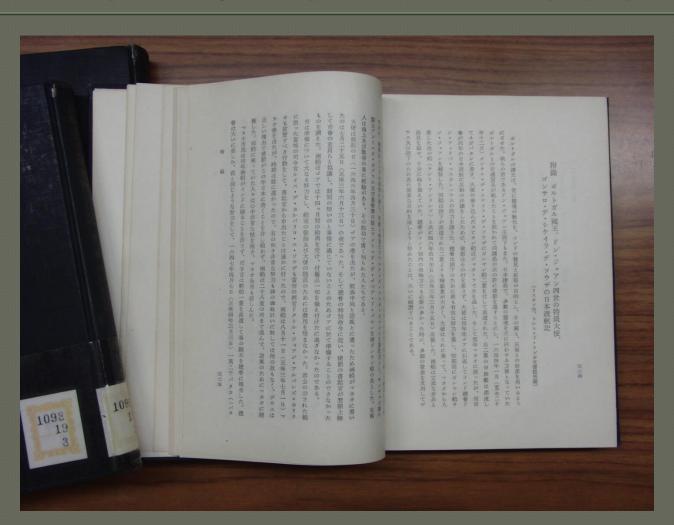




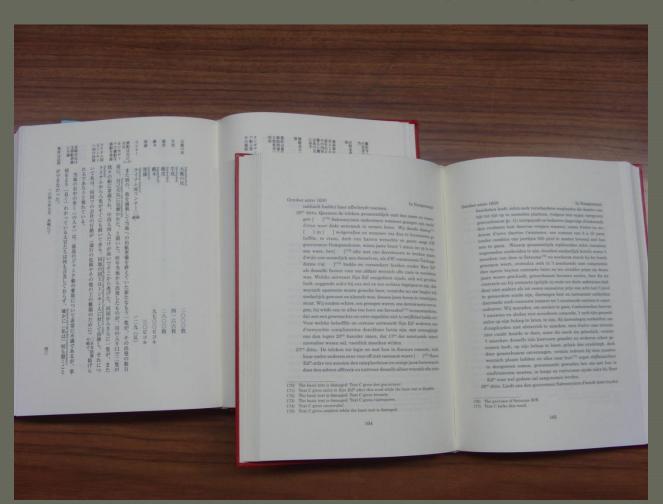
# 長崎市史 通交貿易編 西洋諸国部



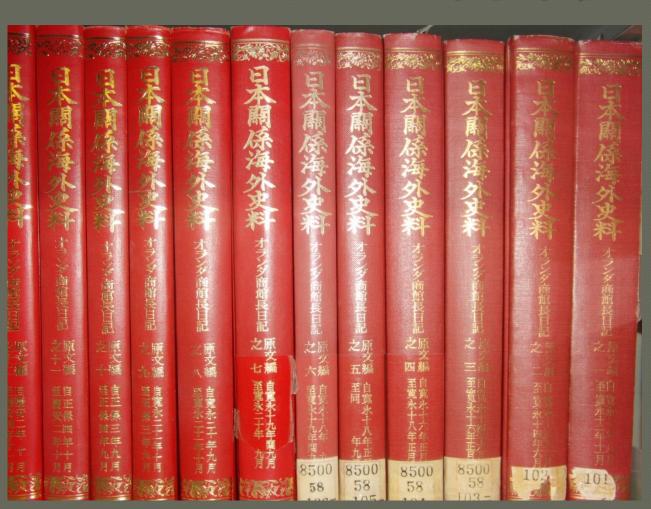
#### 村上訳 長崎オランダ商館日記

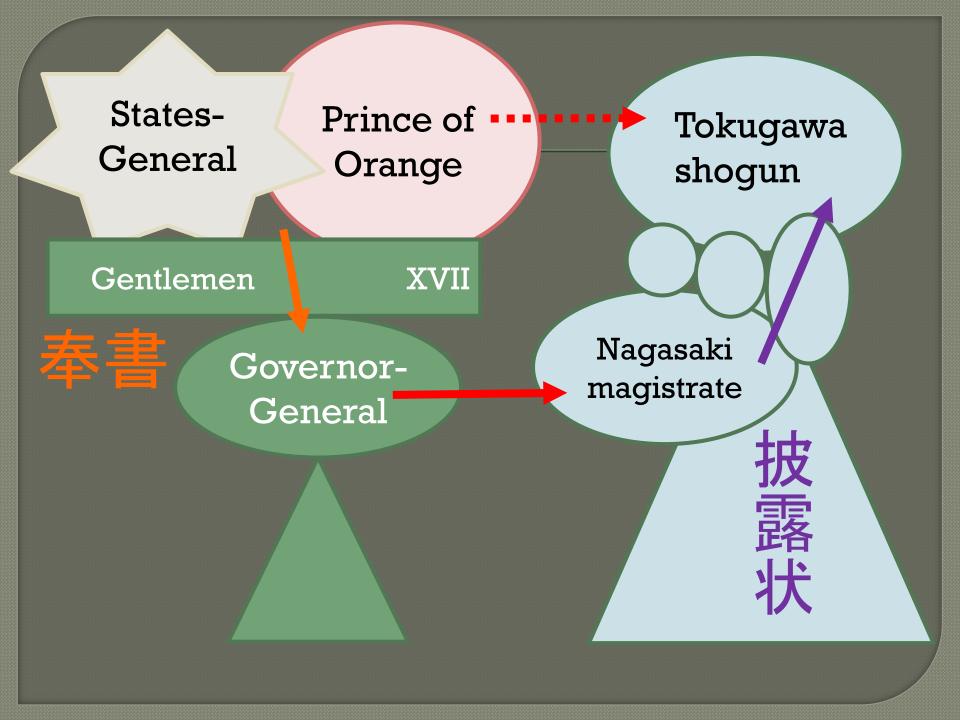


# 日本関係海外史料 オランダ商館長日記

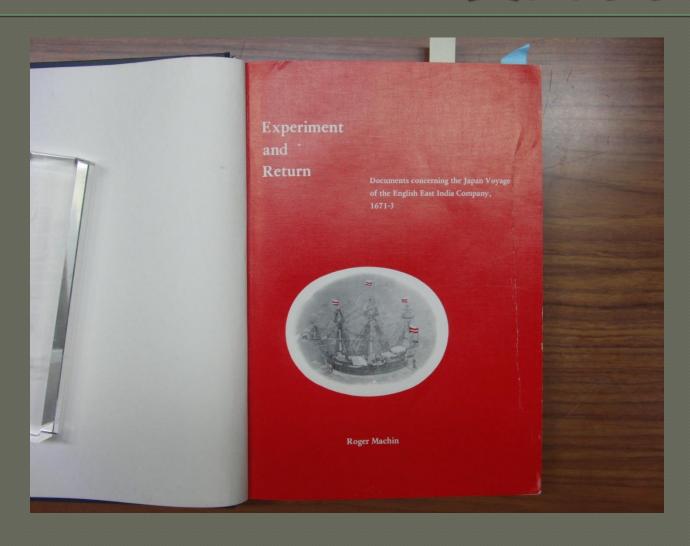


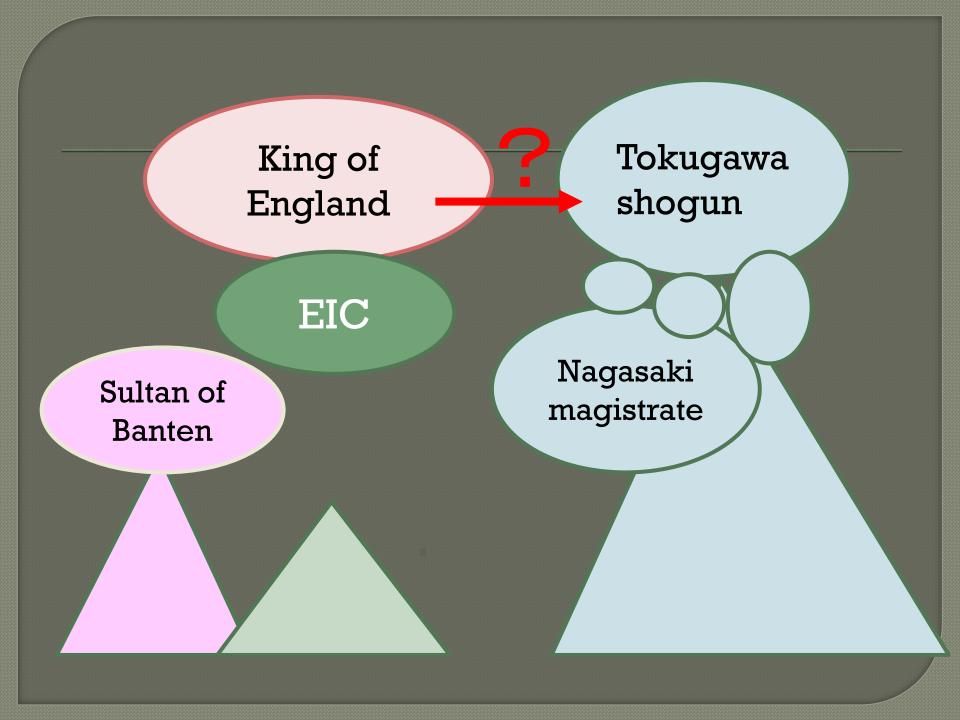
# 日本関係海外史料 オランダ商館長日記





# 日英交涉史料





## Thank you

Trader A

Chinese traders

**EIC** 

Treaty/contract

Trader B Market
space
=port
city

VOC

servant

servant

Mo

Monopolized trader

Trader C

